fair. Moderate south

NewYork

Vol. LXXVII No. 25,784

Copyright 1917-The Tribune Ass'n

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20, 1917

ONE CENT AND WOLL

### Nation Fails To Cope with Alien Menace

100,000 Germans in New York Alone Free to Aid Foe's Cause

30,000 Ignored "Zone" Order

Mails, Cables, Ships Open to Spies; McCarthy Sees "No Danger"

The problem of America's uninterned enemy aliens is idly drifting. The government complains that

ortant military information has been eaching the enemy from this country. The Navy Department itself has reported that the arrival of the United States destroyer fleet in European waters was anticipated by the Germans, who laid mines for its reception. Secretary Daniels has forbidden officers and subordinates in the department to

in Washington, spoke of Gernany having filled "our unsuspecting communities with vicious spies and being conducted no less actively in

his country than in Russia." The "Cologne Gazette" says: "English correspondents at Washington adnit that the greatest danger for a de-German propaganda. Our rto, German-Americans."

In the face of all this, 100,000 Germans, not to mention besides at least half that many subjects of Austria, Bulgaria and Turkey, in New York alone are EMPLOYED along the waterfront and about armories and naval stations, in shipping and export offices, in brokers' offices and in bank-

FREE to go anywhere in the city, without let or hindrance, that any merican citizen may go.

neutral countries of Europe, subect only to a nominal censorship on this side, the same censorship to which American citizens submit.

FREE to send uncensored letters to lexico or the neutral states of Europe he authorities know that letters from ermany are reaching the United tates via neutral countries. It will ork, of course, in two directions, here is reason to believe that Geroperating high power wireless

Theoretically, all Germans were to be barred from "danger zones" unless they filed application for permits from McCarthy's office to live, work or visit those places by June 1. This time was later extended to June 9, and McCarthy distributed 60,000 blanks. When the time for filing expired little more than 30,000 filed their applications. What became of the others McCarthy does not know. Neither, apparently, does any one else connected with his office of those that did file not one has yet received a permit, and in the mean time all are as free to roam about as they were prior to the declaration of war. Immediately after the declaration of war the Attorney General issued in atructions that all Germans employed on doeks and piers and in shipping work should be sent away from these places of employment. Mr. McCarthy thinks that all have been dismissed, but he has no definite information on this point.

"Take 14 for the meard trom, and in others the tabulators have not been able to keep pace with the returns. The war Council has received a single tentative pledge of \$10,000,000 for use in fighting tuberculosis in France. The name of the contributor was not made public.

A feature of the day's reports was the generous subscription from Cinnati, Milwaukee, Buffalo and other a client with large German populations. Campaign committees in many cities were prior to the declaration of war. Immediately after the declaration of war. Immediately after the declaration of war the Attorney General issued in atructions that all Germans employed on doeks and piers and in shipping work should be sent away from these places of employment. Mr. McCarthy thinks that all have been dismissed, but he has no definite information on this point.

UNCLE SAMUEL:-HEY! IT ISN'T NECESSARY TO WAIT FOR THE FIRE DEPARTMENT, YOU KNOW!



### \$35,000,000 Already Raised By Nation for Red Cross

More than Third of Fund Pledged in Two Days-Half of City's \$40,000,000 Quota Subscribed, with Money Still Pouring In-Ten Millions Given Tentatively to Fight Tuberculosis in France

work should be sent away from these places of employment. Mr. McCarthy thinks that all have been dismissed, but he has no definite information on this point.

"Takes It for Granted"

"The various shipping companies employing Germans were instructed that they must discharge them," he said "1 take for granted that they have done as."

No instructions, however, have issued, nor is the issuance of any contemplated, that will in the future bar Germans from the offices of shipping and export houses, where all the news of the shipping world, more hand, and they should they be barred?" he saked. "They cannot do anything in those places."

"Only get news of importance across to ferrmany in the guise of business cables or letters to a neutral country," he was told.

"Perhaps they should be barred from cables; that is, employes of shipping houses," he replied. "I will put that they have workers are checking up the statements made by those Germans who did ak for permits. According to the marshal's information, these reports are also the final response of the nation is based portion. The shipping work.

Population of the said of the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based to the sail of the final response of the nation is based to the final response of the nation is based portion of the excellent showing made by the 1.500 cities reporting daily which do not not have Red Cross chapters of the sail with the sail of honor of cities. The sail of the nation is based provided the provided th

Owing, however, to the apportion-ment among the teams of the amounts contributed to the Red Cross Fund be-fore the opening of the campaign yes-terday morning, the teams' standing for total contributions shows a some-

### Suffrage Bill Passes House Of Commons

Majority a Surprise-Opponents Cite Miss Rankin's War Vote

No Danger, Says Marshal

In this situation United States Marshal peated at Thomas D. McCarthy, the one Fedal Thomas D. McCarthy, the one Fedal Thomas D. McCarthy, the one Fedal Official who has the most to do ton reported last night more than a
legister of the Marshal peated in the secondary that gesterday throughout the country that

"Red Cross" dividends made public in the electoral reform bill dealing yesterday: Bankers Trust Company, with the question of women's suffrage.

Secondary throughout the country that gesterday throughout the country that

with the alien enemies in New York city, declares there is no danger. He has been lecturing employers on the impropriety and stupidity of discharg. There is nothing to be feared from the Germans in New York." he declared yeaterday, "and so far as the Austrians and the others are concerned, we are not at war with them. It would he a mistake to do anything that might aroune these people. Why, so far as danger is concerned, the United States was combed for Germans that might found were 125."

There is not all the authorities from Mecanger on the minimum terms of the found were 125."

There danger on the impropriety and stupidity of discharge. There is nothing to be feared from the Germans in New York." he declared years nearly half of the many Red Cross dividends announced yesterday by local concerns be included, the total so far has reached very nearly half of the May Red Cross dividends announced yesterday by local concerns be included, the total so far has reached very nearly half of the Austrians and the others are concerned, we are not at war with them. It would have to do anything that might sargue these people. Why, so far as danger is concerned, the United States was combed for Germans that might found were 125."

The majority by which the House of Company, 255,000; Standard St. 100; Hallgarten & Co., 235,000; Tiffany & Co., 255,000; National Surety Company, 33,000; Crocker was combed for Germans that might serimate of the country's subscitude and not been heard from, and the other table to keep pace with the returns. The balt to keep pace with the returns. The war Council has received a single tential point of the fund subscribed. In New York City, if the many Red Cross div. The morning timated, \$20,000; Magmat Copper Ompany, \$25,000; Standard St. 200; Mohawit and the other from the finance of the many Red Cross div. The majority by which the House of Commans reaffirmed its adhesion to the general principle that women should have the vote astonished the warment of the majority by which the Question of the than had been uttered in the debates on the woman suffrage bills which already had passed the House at various revolver and note lay on the table near

the war. Sir Prederick G. Banbury (Unionist), for instance, described Miss another woman. This led the police at farst to believe the woman had command the suited suicide. Later, however, it was against the ability of woman to exercise the franchise fell on deaf ears, and when the division was called the members trooped into the House with the aim of putting an end once for all to a question which they had made up their minds no longer was an academic one, by voting upon it as a live issue.

No German Titles

For British Royalty, King George Rules

It is an academic one of the control of the control

# King George Rules

London, June 19.—German titles need by members of the English royal family residing in Britain are to be abolished, according to announcements made to-day. The King has directed that royal warrants be prepared stating the Eng-lish surnames by which the princes and princesses shall be known hereafter. This official announcement was made to-

# Sims Commands Control of U. S. Exports

American Admiral Takes the Place of British Officer on Leave

Daniels Has Given Him Full Power

Washington Speculates as to What Vessel He Is Using as Flagship

London, June 19 .- Vice-Admiral William S. Sims, U. S. N., has been appointed to take general charge of the operations of the Allied naval forces in Irish

in Irish waters.

### Washington Speculates As to What Ship Flies Flag of Admiral Sims

sage from London to-day brought the Navy Department its first news of the appointment of Vice-Admiral Sims to command the Allied naval forces in Irish waters temporarily. The department has no other information as to
the new responsibilities placed on the
American officer.

The plan of organization and general
export programme was drawn up by
the Secretary of State and the Secretary of Commerce and presented to to-

American officer.

The American government has given Admiral Sims wide powers to enable him to meet any situation that may arise. He has full authority to act on his own initiative in disposing the forces at his command so as to obtain the greatest cooperation with the greatest cooperation with the greatest cooperation with the Multiple of the State and Commerce departments, Administrative details will be handled by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, which will be collarged by the addition of an export licensing division,

London and Paris, and to-day's advices are the first that indicate that he has been at sea with his ships. It was said at the department, however, that Admiral Sims determined for hir.self the

ing over of a kettle of fat in the apart- Neutrals Fear U. S.

total was \$358,689. Team 3, of which Daniel Guggenheim is captain, collected \$298,125. Team 15, Albert Strauss captain, \$238,650; Team 10, H. G. S. Noble captain, \$133,075; Team 9, J. P. Morgan captain, \$113,500; Team 25, Miss Mabel Choate captain, \$108,355, and Team 22, Mrs. C. B. Alexander captain, \$108,355, and Team 22. Mrs. C. B. Alexander captain, \$105,000.

Morgan's Team Leads

Owing, however, to the apportionment among the teams of the amounts contributed to the Red Cross Fund before the opening of the campaign yes-fore the opening of the campaign yes-

on ner right hand. Keyes also told the police that the revolver found in the room did not belong to him, and, and so far as he knew, was not the property of his wife.

If he authorities were informed by neighbors that a woman had called at home, said the Keyes home recently and, upon being told that Mrs. Keyes was not at home, said she had come to tell her "something that the would not like to hear." The police tried to-night to locate this woman.

Cabbarre C:

Allies Need Our Help

Asserting that the Allies' food supply will be 40 per cent deficient even with America's food surply will be 40 per cent deficient even with However's calibre, experience and understanding of the Allies to tackie in the colair discrimination. The immediate the service and one position of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of an embargo an opportunity aftered by the imposition of the Allies to tackie in the America's food surply will be 40 per cent deficient even with However's calibre, experience and under. However's cal

# Ordered by the Cabinet; Hoover Hits Food Gambling

Supplies for America First, Food Controller Allies Next and Neutrals Last

Action Forced by

Non-Belligerents Purchased Heavily as Embargo Threatened

Washington, June 19 .- By an executive order which the President is expected to sign to-morrow the export control act, just passed by Congress, will be put into execution. American tributed as follows:

To America first. To the Allies of America second.

To the neutrals last. Export control was provided in clause in the espionage act. Under the quired for all export cargoes, thus givmaterials leaving the country and making possible a near embargo and preferential treatment of our allies.

### U. S. in Full Control

food purchases-and they have been alarmingly heavy of late, the buyers being representatives of neutral governments—the United States government, by regulating shipments, can accomplish as much as if it controlled

Matters of international consequence ties to come under the operation of the act, and a Presidential proclamation specifying these two probably will accompany the executive order.

company the executive order.

Heavy grain purchases by European neutrals, it was said to-night, influenced the government to hasten putting the export control act into opera-

quantities of the cereal. Much of this now probably never will leave the country, and if the food bills pass the purchasers can be forced to disgorge their noldings under the embargo clause.

Great Britain's food primarily depends now probably never will leave the country, and if the food bills pass the purchasers can be forced to disgorge their noldings under the embargo clause.

# Embargo on Food;

tries contiguous to Germany, it is be- and the most equitable regulation of tries contiguous to Germany, it is be-lieved here, have been jointly consider-ing the prospective embargo by this country on foodstuffs and other sup-taken to keep up the Allied food sup-

Attropher of the proper of the

## Named by Canada Can Seize Supplies

with Hoover-He May Regulate Prices

Ottawa, Ont., June 19 .- W. J. Hanna has been appointed food controller for Canada, it was announced in the House to-day by Premier Borden. Mr. Hanna left here to-day for Washington to confer with Herbert C. Hoover.

Canada's food controller recently re-

The Order in Council defining du- were his big points: ties and powers of W. J. Hanna as Canadian food controller was made pubtigations into the quantities, location, in Council.

The food controller may make regulations governing the prices of any five months by speculators in flour food and the storage, distribution, sale | alone. and delivery thereof, providing for its conservation and governing consumption in hotels, restaurants, cafés, private houses, clubs, etc.

the approval of the Cabinet, the control-ler may requisition, store, sell and de-liver food, and may appoint a staff to carry on the work.

Provision is made for cooperative ac-tion with any department of the Ca-nadian government or of the govern-ments of Great Britain and the Allied countries.

## American Food Britain's Hope,

British Controller Sure, He Says. United States Will Not Fail Allies

especially at this stage, food power is co-equal with man power," said Lord bate continued to late into the night, Rhondda, the new food controller, in no more than a handful of members

mbargo on Food;

People Need Imports

ful conclusion it would be almost superfluous to appoint a food controller.

From The Tribune Bureaul

be assured of 1000 sunicient to enable aboun, as cents a pound, and nour, \$8,20

a barrel.

The American prices on the same day were: Beef, 42 cents a pound; potatoes, \$3.75 a bushel; bacon, 45 cents a pound, and flow \$17.80 cents a pound, and flow \$18.80 cents a pound, and \$18.80 (From The Tribune Bureau) perfluous to appoint a food controller.

Washington, June 19.—Neutral counThe most perfect system of distribution

Exploitation of People by Speculators Revealed to Senators

### Prices Higher Here Than in England

### \$50,000,000 a Month Taken from Public in Flour

Alone

Washington, June 19 .- For more than four hours to-day Herbert C. Hoover, Senators why the Administration food control bill should be passed. These

1. Production must be increased and waste eliminated if we are to help feed

2. Speculation must be kept within is an economic necessity. But the the extent of \$50,000,000 a month for

### 3. Exports must be regulated

Fears Further Rise

4. Prices in the United States already are in many instances higher than in countries which have been at government food control comes we will soon look back upon present prices as cheap in comparison to what will be

endured. 5. The price of flour in the United States never ought to have been higher than 39 a barrel, yet the average is \$14, and a regular price of \$20 is

6. Unless present conditions among the great mass of the people of the United States, due to the abnormal and unless a further advance in prices can be prevented, it will be necessary to rearrange entirely the wage level, with all the hardships and social dis-

While Mr. Hoover was addressing the Senators and answering their questions the Senate and the House continued desultory debate on the food

### Opposition Disappearing

now probably never will leave the country, and if the food bills pass the purchasers can be forced to disgorge their noldings under the embargo clause.

The Allies, who have discontinued grain purchases for the time being, awaiting the outcome of the food export and control legislation, have grown more and more impatient, it is declared, at the continued neutral buying. The heavy Allied buying in the spring has been blamed in large measure for the high prices to which May wheat went.

Neutrals Fear U. S.

Level Rhondda took over the duties of food controller to-day, and this was of food controller to-day, and this was been blamed in large measure for the high prices to which May wheat went.

Neutrals Fear U. S.

Level observers say that opposition in the House is disappearing rapidly. Representative Graham, of Illinois, aroused interest by submitting a comparative list of American and British prices on staples received by him from Ambassador Spring-Rice on May 19. Some of the English prices were lower than the American prices, despite the fact, as Mr. Graham said, "that English prices follow: English beef, 44 cents a pound; butter, 49 to 55 cents a pound; potatoes, \$2.10 a bushel; based on the continued, and the other Allied countries of the food of the problem of supply lies solution of the problem of the main the solution of the problem of the problem of the down."

Level Rhondda took over the duties of food controller to-day, and this was of food primarily depends upon the supplication in the House is disappearing rapidly.

Representative Graham, of Illinois, aroused interest by submitting a comparative list of American and British prices on staples received by him from Ambassador Spring-Rice on May 19.

Some of the English prices of th Expert observers say that opposition

# Allied Warships In Irish Waters

mander in chief is absent from his post

During a short absence of the British naval commander in chief on the coast of Ireland, Vice-Admiral Sims, of the United States Navy, has hoisted his flag as Allied senior officer in general charge of operations of the Allied naval forces

Washington, June 19 .- A brief mes-

visable.

There was much speculation as to what American warship the admiral might be using as a flagship. The only vessels announced to be in European waters are the destroyers sent to British ports and the collier Jupiter.

The British have swarms of destroyers, submarine chasers and mine sweepers in Irish waters, besides aircraft, and all these forces are under Admiral Sims. On him also rests probably the

# Big Grain Orders W. J. Hanna Goes to Consult

tired from the provincial secretaryship prospective food dictator, told fifty of Ontario. He is a lawyer by profes-

lic to-night. It provides that the food our allies and at the same time avoid controller shall make necessary inves- pinching American stomachs. ownership, sources of supply and prices bounds by means of governmental conof any article of food in Canada, that trol, or the threat of governmental conhe shall ascertain domestic require- trol, of the great exchanges. It would ments and facilitate the export of the be a fatal error blindly to legislate surplus to Great Britain and her allies, against dealing in futures, because that subject to the approval of the Governor

It is also provided that, subject to

threatened. Says Rhondda prices of foodstuffs, can be ameliorated,

turbances which that would imply. London, June 19 .- "In this war, and control bill, but the Senate recessed

and flour, \$17.60 a barrel.

That the rationing or other enforced regulation of the American dinner